



INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

VY_INOVACE_61

MODAL VERBS

Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

Vzdělávací obor: Anglický jazyk

Ročník:8.

1. Choose the correct pronunciation and translate

MUST	/must/	/moust/	/mast/	/most/	
MUSTN'T	/mustnt/	/maznt/	/mastnt/	/masnt/	

2. Choose the correct form

- Musí zastavit** a) Must stop b) He must to stop c) He must stopping
 d) He must stop e) He musts stop f) He must stops





3. Translate. Use the expressions in the box.

be quiet	wear a uniform	run in the corridors
use mobile phones	arrive on time	
do your homework	chew chewing gum	smoke

- Musíš dělat domácí úkoly. _____
- Nesmíme kouřit. _____
- Musím být ticho. _____
- Musíte nosit uniformu. _____
- Děti nesmí běhat po chodbách. _____
- Nesmíte žvýkat. _____
- Nesmíš používat mobil. _____
- Musíme chodit včas. _____

4. can - can't. Write about yourself. Use the pictures.



5. *should - shouldn't*

I should a) mohu b) měl bych c) smím d) musím

I shouldn't = _____ česky: _____
 (rozepiš tento výraz)

6. *Connect*

1) I'm hungry.	We should buy him a present.
2) His car is very dirty.	You should do it tomorrow.
3) My mum lost her job.	He should wash it.
4) My friend's birthday is on Friday.	You should go to the cinema with us.
5) I feel lonely.	You should eat something.
6) I haven't got my homework.	She should apply for another one.

7. Give advice (Use 3 times should and 3 times shouldn't)

1. I have a headache. _____
2. We'll write the English test tomorrow. _____
3. It's raining. _____
4. I don't have any money. _____
5. I feel tired. _____
6. My jeans are too short. _____

8. Find the statements for the following advices

- _____ You should have a drink.
- _____ You should take a picture of it.
- _____ You shouldn't say that.
- _____ You shouldn't play tennis.
- _____ You should do that.
- _____ You shouldn't do that.

9. Grammar:

MUSET	=	MUST	a stejný význam má	HAVE TO
NEMUSET	=			↓ DON'T HAVE TO (DOESN'T HAVE TO)

10. My home chores. Choose what you have to / don't have to do.


1. I _____ wash up.
2. I _____ water the plants.
3. I _____ feed the cat.
4. I _____ do the shopping.
5. I _____ vacuum.
6. I _____ make my bed.
7. I _____ wash the clothes.
8. I _____ iron.

+ 2 own sentences:


I have to _____.


I don't have to _____.

11. Draw the pictures:

You mustn't leave your bike here.


You must stop.


You don't have to get up early.


You have to go to the hospital.


12. Translate

1. Musím chodit do školy.
2. Neměli bychom být líní.
3. Umíš jezdit na kole?
4. Nesmíš mluvit.
5. Měli by se ho zeptat.
6. Ann nemusí jít do práce.
7. Můžeme si koupit zmrzlinu.
8. Neumím mluvit rusky.
9. Měl bych přečíst tu knihu.
10. Musíme psát domácí úkol.

Zdroj: učebnice Project 3, Tom Hutchinson, Oxford University Press, 2000

obrázky: www.openclipart.com

Název materiálu: Modal verbs

Druh materiálu: pracovní list

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Vzdělávací oblast: Jazyk a jazyková komunikace

Vzdělávací obor: Anglický jazyk

Tematický okruh: Gramatické struktury

Anotace: Výukový materiál slouží k procvičování modálních sloves v přítomném čase.

Metodický popis a řešení:

1. Vyber správnou výslovnost a přelož

MUST	/mast/	muset
MUSTN' T	/masnt/	nesmět

2. Vyber správný tvar

Musí zastavit d) He must stop

3. Přelož. Použij výraz z rámečku

be quiet	wear a uniform	run in the corridors
use mobile phones	arrive on time	
do your homework	chew chewing gum	smoke

1. Musíš dělat domácí úkoly. You must do your homework

2. Nesmíme kouřit. We mustn' t smoke.

3. Musím být ticho. I must be quiet
4. Musíte nosit uniformu. You must wear uniform.
5. Děti nesmí běhat po chodbách. Children mustn't run in the corridors.
6. Nesmíte žvýkat. You mustn't chew chewing gum.
7. Nesmíš používat mobil. You mustn't use mobile phones.
8. Musíme chodit včas. We must arrive on time.

4. Použij *can - can't*. Napiš o sobě, použij obrázky:



I can/ can't cook.

I can / can't play basketball.

I can / can't speak Italian.

I can / can't dive.

I can / can't ski.

I can / can't ride a horse.

5. *should - shouldn't*

I should **b) měl bych**

I shouldn't = ___I should not_____ česky: neměl bych

6. *Spoj.*

1.I'm hungry.	4. We should buy him a present.
2.His car is very dirty.	6. You should do it tomorrow.
3.My mum lost her job.	2. He should wash it.
4.My friend's birthday is on Friday.	5. You should go to the cinema with us.
5.I feel lonely.	1.You should eat something.
6.I haven't got my homework.	3. She should apply for another one.

7. *Porad'. (pouze návrhy)*

I have a headache. You should see the doctor. You shouldn't go out.

We'll write the English test tomorrow. You should learn. You shouldn't watch Tv now.

It's raining. You should take an umbrella. You shouldn't ride a bike.

I don't have any money. You should find a Saturday job. You shouldn't plan the trip.

I feel tired. You should relax. You shouldn't ask your friends to play outside.

My jeans are too short. You should buy new ones. You shouldn't wear them.

8. *Najdi tvrzení pro následující odpovědi. (pouze návrhy odpovědí)*

I feel thirsty. You should have a drink.

What a beautiful castle. You should take a picture of it.

I'll say that he is a liar. You shouldn't say that.

I've hurt my knee. You shouldn't play tennis.

Peter asked me for help. You should do that.

I'll watch Tv till midnight. You shouldn't do that.

9. Grammar:

MUSET = **MUST** a stejný význam
má **HAVE TO**
↓
NEMUSET = **DON'T HAVE TO**
(DOESN'T HAVE TO)

10. Moje domácí práce. Vyber co děláš a doplň have to / don't have to.

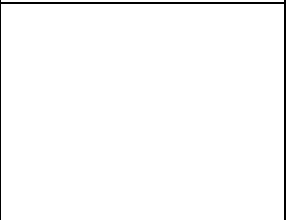
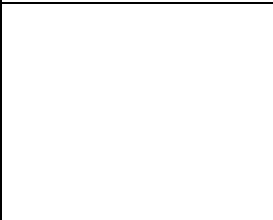
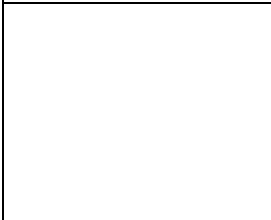
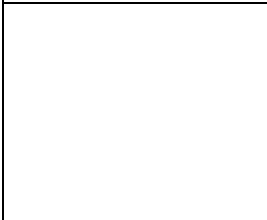
9. I _____ wash up.
10. I _____ water the plants.
11. I _____ feed the cat.
12. I _____ do the shopping.
13. I _____ vacuum.
14. I _____ make my bed.
15. I _____ wash the clothes.
16. I _____ iron.

+ 2 vlastní věty

I have to (Musím) _____.

I don't have to (nemusím) _____.

11. Nakresli obrázky

Nesmíš tu nechávat kolo	Musíš zastavit.	Nemusíš brzo vstávat.	Musíš jet do nemocnice.
			

12. Přelož

1. Musím chodit do školy. I have to go to school.
2. Neměli bychom být líní. We shouldn't be lazy.
3. Umíš jezdit na kole? Can you ride a bike?
4. Nesmíš mluvit. You shouldn't speak.
5. Měli by se ho zeptat. They should ask him.
6. Ann nemusí jít do práce. Ann doesn't have to go to work.
7. Můžeme si koupit zmrzlinu. We can buy an ice cream.
8. Neumím mluvit rusky. I can't speak English.
9. Měl bych přečíst tu knihu. I should read that book.
10. Musíme psát domácí úkol. We have to write homework.